# Safe Grilling

### **Handle Food Safely**

- Always wash your hands before and after handling food.
- Keep the kitchen, dishes and utensils clean.
- Always serve food on clean plates.
- Harmful bacteria present in raw meat and poultry and their juices can contaminate safely cooked food. To prevent foodborne illness, don't use the same platter and utensils for raw and cooked meat/poultry.

## Keep Hot Foods HOT, Cold Foods COLD

- Keep meat and poultry refrigerated until ready to use.
- After cooking meat and poultry on the grill, keep it at 140°F or warmer until served. Keep cooked meats hot by setting them to the side of the grill rack. Cooked meat can be kept hot in a warm oven (approximately 200°F), in a chafing dish, or on a warming tray.
- In hot weather (above 90°F), food should never sit out for more than one hour.
- Refrigerate any leftovers promptly in shallow containers.

### Marinating

- Marinate to tenderize or add flavor.
- Marinate food in the refrigerator, not on the counter.
- If marinades are to be used as a sauce for the cooked meat, either reserve a portion of the marinade before putting raw meat and poultry in it, or boil it before using on cooked meat to destroy any harmful bacteria.

#### **Precooking**

Precooking food on a stove is a good way to reduce grilling time. Make sure that the food goes immediately on the preheated grill to complete cooking.

### **Cook Thoroughly**

Fresh and frozen raw meat, poultry and fish should be cooked hot enough to kill the bacteria, parasites and viruses that may be in the product. The temperatures shown below are recommended for home preparation of food. Always use a meat thermometer to check temperatures. Color is not a reliable indicator of doneness.

#### Reheating

When reheating fully cooked meats, grill to 165°F.

FOOD	SAFE INTERNAL TEMPERATURE *
Poultry or fowl, whole or parts	165°F
Ground poultry or fowl	165°F
Ground beef, veal, pork, lamb or venison	160°F
Fresh beef, veal, pork, lamb, or venison	145°F
Fish and shellfish, all kinds	145°F
Eggs	Until yolk and white are firm
Egg dishes	160°F

\* Regulated facilities may cook to different temperatures because staff are trained in the use of time and temperature to reach safe standards.

